

## A PROVISIONAL CHECKLIST OF THE ORCHIDS OF GUIZHOU PROVINCE, CHINA

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**ABSTRACT.** Guizhou<sup>2</sup> is situated in south central China, lying between 103°43' and 109°30'E longitude and 24°50' and 29°10'N latitude. The province covers an area of approximately 174,000 square kilometers and has a complex topography and varied climate. The diversity of habitats and the equable climate in Guizhou has resulted in a flora comparable in richness and diversity to Yunnan, Sichuan and Guangxi. In the *Flora of Guizhou*, the Orchidaceae form one of the largest groups of plants, as the family does in the flora of China. The orchids of Guizhou, however, are poorly known and no comprehensive assessment of their diversity has been compiled. This paper was prepared using collections in the Arnold Arboretum Herbarium (A), Oakes Ames Orchid Herbarium (AMES), the Gray Herbarium (GH), and the herbaria of the Institute of Botany in Beijing (PE), the Institute of Biology of Guizhou (HGAS), the Institute of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Guizhou (GZTM), the New York Botanical Garden (NY) and the U.S.A. National Herbarium (US). The checklist is also based on field work in Guizhou and reports in literature housed in the libraries of the above institutions. This paper is an account of all known species of Orchidaceae in Guizhou Province, China based on the material found both in herbaria and literature. Guizhou contains 194 species and 2 varieties of orchids belonging to 69 genera distributed among 25 subtribes and two subfamilies. Of them 63 species are new records for Guizhou indicated in the text by an asterisk (\*); three previously accepted species are reduced to synonyms. The checklist will serve as a basis for further exploration in the province and will also be useful in preparing the treatments for the Orchidaceae for the forthcoming Flora of Guizhou and Flora Republicae Popularis Sinicae.

### THE ORCHIDS OF GUIZHOU PROVINCE

\**Acampe rigida* (Buch.-Ham. ex J.E.Sm.)  
P.F.Hunt, Kew Bull. 24:98. 1970.

*Aerides rigida* Buch.-Ham. ex J.E.Sm., Cyclo-  
paedia 39. 1819.

*Vanda multiflora* Lindl., Coll. Bot. 8: t. 38.  
1826.

*Acampe multiflora* (Lindl.) Lindl., Fol. Orchid.  
4:1. 1853.

Luodian Xian: *Y.T.Chang & C.S.Chang 563*  
(PE). Guangdong, Hongkong (type of *V. multi-  
flora*), Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan; widespread  
from Africa (Madagascar) through Sri Lanka,  
NW Himalaya, Nepal (type) to NE India, south-  
eastwards through Indochina to Malaysia.

More synonyms have been proposed by ear-  
lier authors. I have here only listed Chinese syn-  
onyms referring this species.

\**Aerides rosea* Lindl. & Paxt., Paxton's Fl.  
Gard. 2:109, t. 60. 1852.

Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang*  
3858 (HGAS, PE). Guangxi, Yunnan; NE India  
(type), Burma, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam.

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<sup>2</sup> The province name "Guizhou" has been spelled  
by different authors as "Ghuizhou," "Kweitshou,"  
"Kouytcheau" and "Kweichou" in earlier publica-  
tions.

\**Amitostigma gracile* (Bl.) Schltr., Feddes Re-  
pert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:93.  
1919.

*Mitostigma gracile* Bl., Mus. Bot. 2:190. 1856.

Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: Sino-Amer.  
*Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 382 (HGAS). Kaili Xian:  
*Qiannan Team 2192* (HGAS, PE). Widely dis-  
tributed from the north to the south of Mainland  
China; Japan (type), Korea.

**A. hemipilioides** (Finet) Tang & Wang, Bull.  
Fan. Mem. Inst. Biol. Bot. 7:5. 1936.

*Gymnadenia hemipilioides* Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot.  
13:515. Pl. 16. 1901.

Pingba Xian (Ganpin): *Bodinier & Martin*  
1612 (type, P). Without precise locality: *Caval-  
erie 3024A* (P).

**Androcorys ophioglossoides** Schltr., Feddes  
Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:53.  
1919.

Guizhou (without precise locality): *Esquirol*  
(type, B). Shaanxi.

\**Anoectochilus elwesii* (C.B.Clarke ex Hook.f.)  
King & Pantl., Ann. Roy. Bot. Gard. (Cal-  
cutta) 8:297. 1898.

*Odontochilus elwesii* C.B.Clarke ex Hook.f.,  
Fl. Brit. India 6:100. 1894.

Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Ex-  
ped. 15* (HGAS), 406 (A, HGAS). *Rongjiang*  
*Xian: Qiannan Team 2952* (PE), *Z. P. Jien et*

- al.* 51698 (HGAS). Anlong Xian: *sin.-coll.* 1322 (HGAS). Sichuan (fide Seidenfaden); Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India (type), Burma, Thailand, Vietnam.
- \*A. moulmeinensis** (Parish & Rchb.f.) Seidenf., Bot. Tidsskr. 66:307. 1971.  
*Etaeria moulmeinensis* Parish & Rchb.f., Trans. Linn. Soc. London 30:142. 1874.  
*Anoectochilus multiflorus* Rolfe ex Downie, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 412. 1925.  
*Odontochilus multiflorus* (Rolfe ex Downie) Tang et Wang, Bull. Fan. Mem. Inst. Biol. 7:7. 1936.  
*O. moulmeinensis* (Parish & Rchb.f.) Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:70. 1951.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 301, 576 (A, HGAS, PE). Yunnan; Burma (type, K), Thailand (type of *Anoectochilus multiflorus*).
- \*Anthogonium gracile** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:425. 1840.  
*A. corydaloides* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:66. 1919.
- Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 8507 (PE). Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *A. corydaloides*), Xizang; Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, Burma, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam.
- The flower color is variable even in the same population.
- \*Arundina graminifolia** (D.Don) Hochr., Bull. New York Bot. Gard. 6:270. 1910.  
*Bletia graminifolia* D.Don. Prodr. Fl. Nepal: 29. 1825.  
*Arundina chinensis* Bl., Bijdr.: 402. 1825.  
*A. bambusifolia* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 125. 1832.  
*A. stenopetala* Gagnep., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 79:32. 1932.  
*Limodorum graminifolium* (D.Don) Ham. ex Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 5:857. 1890.
- Xinyi Xian: *C. S. Chang et al.* 8531 (HGAS). Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang* 7858 (PE), *Anshun Team* 551 (PE), *Guizhou Team* 18531 (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 51523 (PE). Ludian Xian: *Y. Tsiang* 7240 (PE). Dushaqn Xian: *Libo Team* 1100 (PE). Longli Xian: *Cavalerie* 3986 (P). Without precise locality: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10834 (W). Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Taiwan, Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong, Hainan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; from Sri Lanka through Nepal (types of *B. graminifolium*, *L. graminifolium* and *A. bambusifolia*) to NE India and Japan (Ryukyu), southeastwards through Vietnam (type of *A. stenopetala*), Cambodia to Indonesia and Tahiti.
- This is an extremely polymorphous species.
- \*Bletilla formosana** (Hayata) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 10:256. 1911.  
*Bletia formosana* Hayata, Mat. Fl. Formos.: 323. 1911.
- Weining Xian: *Bijie Team* 223 (PE). Libo Xian: *Libo Team* 1119 (PE, HGAS). Wengan Xian: *Libo Team* 2075 (PE). Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 3314, 5168, 4245 (PE), *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 3103, 5863 (PE). Xingren Xian: *Guizhou Team* 6763 (PE). S. loc.: *Cavalerie* 120 (P) *M. Reauvais* 82a (NY). Shaanxi, Taiwan (type), Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan.
- \*B. ochracea** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12:105. 1913.
- Wuchuan Xian: *P. C. Tsoong* 656 (PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team* 1253 (HGAS, PE). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 50036 (HGAS). Pingtang Xian: *s. coll.* 241, 326 (HGAS). Shaanxi, Gansu, Hunan, Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan (type).
- B. striata** (Thunb.) Rchb.f., Bot. Zeitung (Berlin). 36:75. 1878.  
*Limodorum striatum* Thunb., Fl. Jap.: 28. 1784.
- Kaili Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 1175 (PE). Zhenguan Xian: *P. C. Tsoong* 570 (PE). Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 733 (HGAS, PE). Hebei, Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Hunan, Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Japan (type), Korea.
- B. yunnanensis** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 19:343. 1922.
- Anlong Xian: *C. S. Chang et al.* 5314 (HGAS). Without precise locality: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10670 (W). Shaanxi, Taiwan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan (type).
- Brachycorythis galeandra** (Rchb.f.) Summerh., Kew Bull.:241. 1955.  
*Platanthera galeandra* Rchb.f., Linnaea 25: 226. 1852.  
*P. championi* Lindl., J. Bot. 7:37. 1855.  
*Phyllomphax championi* (Lindl.) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:119. 1919.  
*Phy. galeandra* (Rchb.f.) Hand.-Mazz., Akad. Wiss. Wien Sitzungsber., Math.-Naturwiss. Kl., Abt. 1, 62:253. 1925.
- Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 4943, 5995 (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Guizhou Team* 6536 (PE). E. Guizhou: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10790, 10812 (W). Taiwan, Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong (types of *Platanthera galeandra* and *P. championi*), Guangxi; W Himalaya, Nepal, Burma, Vietnam.
- B. henryi** (Schltr.) Summerh., Kew Bull.:238. 1955.

- Phyllomphax henryi* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:119. 1919.
- Lofou Xian: *Cavalerie 3414* (K). Rongjiang Xian: s. coll. 74-823 (HGAS). Dushan Xiam: *Libo Team 1093* (HGAS). Yunnan (type); Burma, Thailand.
- \***Bulbophyllum amplifolium** (Rolfe) N.P.Balak. & S.Chowdhury, Bull. Bot. Surv. India 9: 89, fig. 14. 1967.
- Cirrhopetalum amplifolium* Rolfe, Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 36:21, t. 10. 1913.
- Huishui Xian: s. coll. et s. n. Yunnan (type), Xizang; Bhutan, NE India, Burma.
- B. andersonii** (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm., Bull. Jard. Bot. Buitenzorg ser. 2, 8:22. 1912.
- Cirrhopetalum andersonii* Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 5:777. 1890.
- Xiangyi Xian: *Anshun Team 837* (PE). Huishui Xian: s. loc., s. coll. 73-191 (SCBI). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng 4004* (PE). Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Sikkim (type), NE India, Burma, Vietnam.
- B. kwangtungense** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 19:381. 1924.
- Rongjiang Xian: *Qianna Team 3414* (HGAS, PE). Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong (type), Guangxi, Yunnan.
- \***B. sp.**
- Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 298 (HGAS, PE).
- From the one or two capsules on short peduncle, it appears likely that this collection should be placed in *B. inconspicuum* Maxim., a species occurring in Japan.
- \***Bulleyia yunnanensis** Schltr., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 24:108, t. 82. 1912.
- Luodian Xian: s. coll. 476 (HGAS). Yunnan (type).
- \***Calanthe alismaefolia** Lindl., Fol. Orchid. Calanthe: 8. 1854.
- C. nigropuncticulata* Fukuyama, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 48:437. 1934.
- Rongjiang Xian: s. coll. 74-759, 74-812 (HGAS). Taiwan (type of *C. nigropuncticulata*), Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; Sikkim (type), NE India, Japan.
- \***C. arcuata** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.:196. 1896.
- C. caudatilabella* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 4: 66, t. 13. 1914. syn. nov.
- Guizhou Xian: s. loc., s. coll. et s. n. Shanxi, Gansu, Taiwan (type of *S. caudatilabella*), Hubei (type), Yunnan.
- I have studied the type specimen of *C. arcuata* and the specimens of *C. caudatilabella* from Taiwan and believe they are identical.
- C. davidii** Franch., Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., ser. 2, 10:85. 1888.
- C. ensifolia* Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 197. 1896.
- C. matsudai* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 9:112, fig. 38-39. 1920.
- Songtao Xian: *Quianbei Team 1509* (PE). Huangping Xian: *Qianna Team 2572* (PE). Duyun Xian: *Y. Tsiang 5770* (PE). Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-British Guizhou Bot. Exped. F.* (PE). Pingfa Xian: *S. W. Teng 880*. Anshun (Ganchouen) Xian: *Cavalerie 7466, 7468* (P). Without precise locality: *Guizhou Team 3048* (PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Taiwan (type of *C. matsudai*), Hubei, Hunan, Sichuan (type), Yunnan, Xizang.
- This is an extremely polymorphous species; its flower color and shape of lip are variable.
- C. discolor** Lindl., Sert. Orchid.: t. 9. 1838.
- C. esquirolii* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12:108. 1913.
- C. cheniana* Hand.-Mazz., Oesterr. Bot. Z. 85: 228, fig. 1. 1936.
- Guanling Xian: *S. W. Teng 1715* (PE). Guiyang Xian: *Qianna Team 014* (PE). S. loc.: *Esquirol 2016, 2066* (type of *C. esquirolii*, B), s. coll. 33 (GZTM). Rongjiang Xian: *Guizhou Medicinal Herbs Team 67* (GZTM). Zunyi Xian: *D. P. Cao 001* (GZTM). Jiangsu (type of *C. cheniana*), Hubei, Guangdong; Japan (type).
- \***C. fargesii** Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 45: 434, t. 9 (fig. 1-8). 1899.
- Nayong Xian: *Bijie Team 522* (PE). Gansu, Sichuan (type).
- C. hamata** Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:1357. 1936.
- Leishan Xian: *P. Z. Jian et al. 50321* (HGAS), *Qiannan Team 889* (HGAS, PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1415, 1886* (PE). Yinjiang Xian: *Qianbei Team 439* (PE). Leishan Xian: *P. Z. Jian et al. 50431* (HGAS). Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian (type of *C. hamata*), Hunan, Hubei, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan.
- C. mannii** Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 5:850. 1890.
- C. pusilla* Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 46:346, t.10. 1899.
- Anshun Xian: *Cavalerie 4055* (type of *C. pusilla*, P), *S. W. Teng 90131* (AMES, SCBI). Jiangxi, Hubei, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; India (type), Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan.

- C. odora** Griff., Not. Pl. Asiat. 3:365. 1851.  
*C. angusta* Lindl., Fol. Orchid. Calanthe: 7. 1854. Syn. nov.  
*C. angusta* Lindl. var. *laeta* Hand.-Mazz., Akad. Wiss. Wien Sitzungsber., Math.-Naturwiss. Kl., Abt. 1, 58:95. 1921. Syn. nov.  
*C. shweliensis* W.W.Sm., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 13:193. 1921. Syn. nov.
- Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team 5271* (HGAS, PE). Dushan Xian: *Libo Team 1096* (HGAS, PE). Loudian Xian: *Cavalerie 3413* (K). S. loc.: *Hand.-Mazz. 10707* (type of *C. angusta* var. *laeta*), 10780 (W). Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *C. shweliensis*); Sikkim, Bhutan, Bengal, NE India (types of *C. odora* and *C. angusta*), Burma, Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand.
- The species differs from *C. triplicata* in subtruncate petals at the apices and in the shorter spur. After comparing their original descriptions and type specimens, I believe they should be conspecific.
- \***C. petelotiana** Gagnep., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 79:163. 1932.  
 Chishui Xian: *S. Q. Chang 10* (GZTM). Yunnan; Vietnam (type).
- C. reflexa** (Kuntze) Maxim., Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Petersbourg 18:68. 1873.  
*Alismorchis reflexa* Kuntze, Rev. Gén. Pl. 2:650. 1891.  
*Calanthe similis* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:68. 1919.
- Rongjiang Xian: *Qianna Team 2978, 3175* (HGAS, PE). Anlong Xian: *s. coll. 1314* (HGAS). Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingsha: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Taiwan, Hunan, Hubei, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *C. similis*); Japan (type), Korea.
- C. sacculata** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 67:241. 1919.  
 Luodian Xian: *Esquirol* (type, B).
- C. tricarinata** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:252. 1833.  
*C. megalopha* Franch., Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., ser. 2, 10:85. 1888.  
*C. undulata* Schltr., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 5:110, t. 84. 1912.  
*C. lamellata* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 4:70, fig. 33. 1914.
- Yinjing Xian: *S. C. Chang et al. 40616* (HGAS), *Qiannan Team 379,779* (HGAS, PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1886* (PE), 594 (HGAS, PE), *Qianbei Team 434, 2084* (PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Taiwan (type of *C. lamellata*), Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *C. megalopha* and *C. undulata*), Xizang; Kashmir, Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India.
- \***C. trifida** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:45. 1951.  
 Jiangkou Xian: *S. C. Chang et al. 400498* (HGAS). Yinjiang Xian: *S. C. Chang 401370* (HGAS). Yunnan (type, PE).
- C. triplicata** (Willemet) Ames, Philipp. J. Sci. 2:326. 1907.  
*Orchis triplicata* Willemet, Ann. Bot. (Usteri) 18:52. 1796.
- Kaiyang Xian: *Cavalerie 3362* (K, P). Luodian Xian: *Cavalerie 7545* (K, P). Anlong Xian: *s. coll. 1214* (HGAS). Wangmo Xian: *s. coll. 972* (HGAS). Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan; widespread in India, Japan, Philippines, Indochina, Indonesia (type), Australia and the Pacific Islands.
- \***C. tsoogiana** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:88. 1951.  
 Guiyang (Lou Tsong-kouan): *Esquirol 2010* (P). Zhenfeng Xian: *Cavalerie, s. n.* (P). Without precise locality: *Cavalerie 7464* (K). Zhejiang (type, PE).
- C. tsoogiana** Tang & Wang var. **guizhouensis** Tsi, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 23(5):386. 1985.  
 Jiangkou Xian: *C. S. Chang et al. 400104* (HGAS, PE). S. loc.: *S. W. Teng 90131* (type, PE; isotype, A).
- Cephalanthera erecta** (Thunb.) Bl., Coll. Orchid. 188, t.65. 1859.  
*Serapias erecta* Thunb., Fl. Jap. 27. 1784.
- Leishan Xian: *Qiannan Team 975* (PE). Without precise locality: *Cavalerie 3848* (P). Shandong, Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan, Japan (type), Korea.
- C. falcata** (Thunb.) Bl., Coll. Orchid. 187, t. 68, fig. 1. 1858.  
*Serapias falcata* Thunb., Fl. Jap. 28. 1784.
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1034* (HGAS, PE). Jiangkou Xian: *J. M. Chenet et al. 120* (GZTM), *C. S. Chang 401827, 401829, 400759* (HGAS, PE). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50710* (HGAS). Henan, Jiangsu, Anhui, Zhejiang, Hubei, Hunan, Sichuan; Japan (type), Korea.
- \***C. longifolia** (L.) Fritsch., Oesterr. Bot. Z. 38: 81. 1888.  
*Serapias helleborine* L. var. *longifolia* L., Sp. Pl. 950. 1753.
- Anshun Xian: *S. W. Teng 190* (PE). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50710* (PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; wide-

- spread in SW, C & E Asia, Euro-Sib., Mediterranean area and Europe (type). Described from Europe (Hb. Linn. 1057/4, photo).
- \***Chamaegastrodia poilanei** (Gagnep.) Seidenf. & A.N.Rao, *Nordic J. Bot.* 14(3):297. 1994.  
*Evrardia poilanei* Gagnep., *Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris)*, ser. 2, 4(5):596. 1932.
- Luodian Xian: *C. S. Chang et al.* 291 (HGAS). Yunnan, Xizang; Japan, Vietnam (type), Thailand.
- Cheirostylis chinensis** Rolfe, *Ann. Bot. (London)* 9:158. 1895.  
*C. josephi* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 17:65. 1921.
- Suiyang Xian: *Cavalerie 4349* (K). Xingyi Xian: *Cavalerie 7564* (K). Huishui Xian: *Esquirol 2114* (P). S. loc.: *Esquirol 3206* (type of *C. josephi*, B). Taiwan (type), Hongkong.
- C. yunnanensis** Rolfe, *Bull. Misc. Inform.*: 201. 1896.
- Luodian Xian: *Qianna Team 314, 347, 681* (PE). Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan (type).
- Cleisostoma fuerstenbergianum** Kraenzl., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 7:39. 1908.  
*Sarcanthus flagellaris* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:76. 1919.  
*Saccolabium flagelliformis* Rolfe ex Downie, *Bull. Misc. Inform.*: 393. 1925.  
*Cleisostoma flagelliforme* (Rolfe ex Downie) Garay, *Bot. Mus. Leaf.* 23(4):171. 1972; Tsi, *Icon. Corm. Sin.* 5:761. 1976 (excl. Hainan specimens).
- Xingyi Xian: *Guizhou Team 6999* (HGAS, PE). Luodian Xian: *s. coll. 710* (HGAS). Yunnan (type of *S. flagellaris*); Vietnam, Laos, Thailand (types of *C. fuerstenbergianum* and *S. flagelliformis*).
- \***C. paniculatum** (Ker Gawl.) Garay, *Bot. Mus. Leaf.* 23(4):73. 1972.  
*Aerides paniculata* Ker Gawl., *Bot. Reg.* 3: t. 220. 1817.  
*Cleisostoma formosanum* Hance, *J. Bot.* 20:359. 1882.  
*Sarcanthus fuscomaculatus* Hayata, *Icon. Pl. Formosan.* 4:94, fig. 48. 1914.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Taiwan (types of *S. formosanum* and *S. fuscomaculatus*), Fujian, Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; NE India, Thailand. Type from China (without precise locality).
- C. rostratum** (Lindl.) Garay, *Bot. Mus. Leaf.* 23(4):174. 1972.  
*Sarcanthus rostratus* Lindl., *Coll. Bot.* 8: t. 39. 1826.  
*Cleisostoma fordii* Hance, *J. Bot.* 14:45. 1876.  
*Sarcanthus fordii* (Hance) Rolfe, *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 366:37. 1903.
- Luodian Xian: *Qiannan Team 787* (HGAS, PE). Hainan, Hongkong (types of *S. rostratus* and *C. fordii*), Guangxi, Yunnan; Vietnam, Laos, Thailand.
- \***C. williamsonii** (Rchb.f.) Garay, *Bot. Mus. Leaf.* 23(4):176. 1972.  
*Sarcanthus williamsonii* Rchb.f., *Gard. Chron.*: 674. 1865.  
*S. hongkongensis* Rolfe, *Bull. Misc. Inform.*: 198. 1898.  
*S. elongatus* Rolfe, *loc. cit.*: 36. 1903.  
*Cleisostoma elongatum* (Rolfe) Garay, *Bot. Mus. Leaf.* 23(4):172. 1972.
- Ceheng Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 878* (PE). Guangdong, Hongkong (type of *S. hongkongensis*), Hainan (type of *S. elongatus*), Guangxi, Yunnan; Bhutan, NE India (type of *C. williamsonii*), Burma, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia.
- \***Coelogyne flaccida** Lindl., *Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.*: 39. 1830.  
*C. esquirolei* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:60. 1919.
- Luodian Xian: *Cavalerie 3418* (type of *C. esquirolei*, B). S. loc.: *Libo Team 1072* (HGAS). Yunnan; Nepal (type), NE India, Burma, Laos.
- Collabium formosanum** Hayata, *J. Coll. Sci. Imp. Univ. Tokyo* 30:31. 1911.  
*Tainia chapaensis* Gagnep., *Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris)*, ser. 2, 4:707. 1932.  
*T. delavayi* Gagnep. *loc. cit.* 4:708. 1932.  
*Chrysoglossum chapaense* (Gagnep.) Tang & Wang, *Acta Phytotax. Sin.* 1:38. 1955.  
*Ch. delavayi* (Gagnep.) Tang & Wang, *loc. cit.*  
*Collabiopsis formosanum* (Hayata) S.S.Ying, *Coloured Ill. Ind. Orch. Taiwan* 1:112. 1977.
- Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE); *Sino-British Guizhou Bot. Exped. 0123* (PE). Taiwan (type), Hubei, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *T. delavayi*); Vietnam (type *T. chapaensis*).
- Cremastra appendiculata** (D. Don) Makino, *Bot. Mag. (Tokyo)*, 18:24. 1904.  
*Cymbidium appendiculatum* D. Don, *Prodr. Fl. Nepal.*:36. 1825.  
*Cremastra wallichiana* Lindl., *Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.*:173. 1832.

- C. mitrata* A.Gray, Mem. Amer. Acad. Arts, n. ser. 6:411. 1859.
- C. triloba* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 2:135. 1912.
- Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 2874 (HGAS, PE), 2972 (PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team* 1329 (HGAS, PE), 1739 (PE). Zunyi Xian: *Qianbei Team* 281 (PE). Leishan Xian: *Qiannan Team* 890 (PE). Puding Xian: *S. W. Teng* 338 (PE). Shiqian Xian: *s. coll.* 75 (HGAS). Guiding Xian: *Qiannan Team* 138 (HGAS). Without precise locality: *Cavaleria* 3361 (P). Shaanxi, Shanxi, Gansu, Zhejiang, Taiwan (type of *C. triloba*), Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan; Nepal (types of *C. appendiculatum* and *C. wallichiana*), Sikkim, Thailand, Japan (type of *C. mitrata*), Korea.
- This is a polymorphous species.
- Cymbidium bicolor** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 164. 1833.
- C. flaccidum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:267. 1919.
- C. pendulum* sensu Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5: 745, t. 8319. 1976, non (Roxb.) Sw.
- Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 3267 (HGAS, PE). Without precise locality: *Esquirol* 2728 (type of *C. flaccidum*, B). *S. W. Guizhou: Hand-Mazz* 10280 (W). Yunnan; Vietnam, Thailand, Philippines, Malaysia, Indonesia, Sri Lanka (type), India.
- \***C. cyperifolium** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 163. 1833. Dushan Xian: *Libo Team* 1702, 2074 (PE). Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 4382 (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Anshan Team* 487 (PE). Guangxi, Yunnan; Nepal, Bhutan, NE India (type), Burma, Thailand, Cambodia, Philippines.
- C. ensifolium** (L.) Sw., Nova Acta Regiae Soc. Sci. Upsal. 6:77. 1799.
- Epidendrum ensifolium* L., Sp. Pl.: ed. 1:954. 1753.
- Wengan Xian: *Libo Team* 2074 (PE). Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong (type), Hongkong, Yunnan; from Japan (Ryukyus) through Indochina, Thailand, Philippines, Indonesia to New Guinea, from Sri Lanka to S India.
- Additional taxa have been referred by some authors to this species as synonyms which I have not been able to confirm.
- \***C. erythraeum** Lindl., J. Proc. Linn. Soc., Bot. 3:30. 1859.
- C. longifolium* sensu Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:163. 1833.
- Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 4382 (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Anshum Team* 487 (PE). Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; Nepal, Sikkim (type), Bhutan, NE India, Burma.
- C. floribundum** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 162. 1833.
- Kaili Xian: *Qianna Team* 1659 (HGAS, PE), 1975 (HGAS, PE), 3945 (PE). Jiangkou Xian: *C. S. Chang et al.* 400260 (HGAS). Yinjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 30442 (HGAS, PE), 30109 (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team* 2938 (HGAS, PE). Andhun Xian: *S. W. Teng* 146 (PE). Xingren Xian: *Guizhou Team* 6520, 8717 (PE). Luodian Xian: *Guizhou Team* 166 (HGAS, PE), *Qiannan Team* 209 (HGAS, PE). Anlong Xian: *Guizhou Team* 2979 (HGAS, PE). Dushan Xian: *Libo Team* 1352 (HGAS, PE). Fanjingshan: *Y. Tsiang* 7950 (PE), *Qianbei Team* 873 (HGAS, PE). Pingtang Xian: *s. coll.* 360 (HGAS). Pingba Xian: *s. coll.* 1975 (HGAS). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 50263 (HGAS). Taiwan, Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan.
- The type is a Chinese drawing kept in Library of the Royal Horticultural Society of London.
- C. goeringii** (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f., Ann. Bot. Syst. 3:547. 1852.
- C. virescens* Lindl., Bot. Reg. 37: Misc. 1838.
- Maxillaria goeringii* Rchb.f., Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 3:334. 1845.
- Cymbidium formosanum* Hayata, J. Coll. Sci. Imp. Univ. Tokyo 30:335. 1911.
- C. yunnanense* Schltr., Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:74. 1919.
- C. serratum* Schltr., loc. cit. 4:7. 1919.
- Zunyi Xian: *Qianbei Team* 121 (PE). Luodian Xian: *Esquirol s. n.* (type of *C. serratum*, B). Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 839 (HGAS). Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Jiangsu, Taiwan (type of *C. formosanum*), Zhejiang, Fujian, Hunan, Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *C. yunnanense*); NE India, Japan (types of *M. goeringii* and *C. virescens*), Korea.
- C. iridioides** D.Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal.: 36. 1824.
- C. giganteum* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:163. 1832.
- Ceheng Xian: *Y. Tsiang* 9253 (PE). Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; Nepal (types of *C. iridioides* and *C. giganteum*), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India, Burma.
- \***C. kanran** Makino, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 16:10. 1902.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 2295 (HGAS), *Y. K. Li* 8282 (HGAS). Anlong Xian: *s. n. et loc.* (PE). Zhejiang, Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Hunan, Sichuan, Yunnan; Japan (type), Korea.

Some authors have proposed more synonyms referring this species, but I have not here studied the entities of those synonyms.

**C. lancifolium** Hook.f., Exot. Fl. 1:51. 1823.  
*C. javanicum* Bl., Bijdr. 8:380, t. 19. 1825.

Xingyi Xian: *Anshum Team 846* (PE). Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; widespread in Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India, Burma, Thailand, Indochina, Japan, Philippines, Indonesia (type of *C. javanicum*) and New Guinea.

The coloration of the flowers and shape of the leaves are variable.

**C. macrorhizon** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 162. 1833.

Pingba Xian: *S. W. Teng 11077* (PE). Without precise locality: *Cavalerie & Fortunat 1217* (P). Sichuan, Yunnan; Pakistan, Kashmir (type), Himalayan Reg., NE India, Burma, Thailand, Laos and Japan (Ryukyus).

\***C. wilsonii** (Rolfe ex Cook) Rolfe, Orchid Rev. 12:97. 1904.

*C. giganteum* Wall. ex Lindl. var. *wilsonii* Rolfe ex Cook, Garden (London) 65:158, 189. 1904.

Guizhou (without precise locality): *S. W. Teng 1708* (PE). Yunnan (type).

**Cypripedium henryi** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.:211. 1892.

*C. chinense* Franch., J. Bot. (Morot) 8:282. 1894.

Guizhou (without precise locality): *Cavalerie 2087* (P), *S. W. Teng 90132* (AMES). Shaanxi, Gansu, Hubei (type), Sichuan (type of *C. chinense*).

**C. japonicum** Thunb., Fl. Jap.:30. 1784.

*C. formosanum* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 6: 66, fig.9. 1916.

*C. cathayenum* Chien, Contr. Biol. Lab. Chin. Assoc. Advancem. Sci., Sect. Bot. 6(3):23. 1930.

Yinjiang Xian: *Qianbei Team 436, 405, 1787* (PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Anhui, Zhejiang (type *C. cathayenum*), Jiangxi, Taiwan (type of *C. formosanum*), Hunan, Hubei, Sichuan; Japan (type).

**C. tibeticum** King ex Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc. 29: 341. 1893.

*C. lanuginosum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:38. 1919.

Pinfa (Pin-fou) Xian: *Esquirol*, Aug. 1902 (type of *C. lanuginosum*, B). Sichuan, Yunnan, SE Xizang (type); Sikkim.

A polymorphous species. Some authors have

referred *C. corrugatum* Franch., *C. pulchrum* Schltr., *C. calcicola* Schltr., *C. smithii* Schltr., *C. langrhoa* Costantin, and *C. szechenyiana* to this species.

**Dendrobium aduncum** Wall. ex Lindl., Bot. Reg. 28: Misc. 58. 1842.

*D. hercoglossum* auct. non Rchb.f.: S. Y. Hu, Gen. Orch. Hongkong 59, 122 (f-B). 1977.

Xingyi Xian: *J. M. Chen et al. 201* (GZTM), *M. C. Wei & X. H. Lin 135* (GZTM), Dushan Xian: *X. Q. Wu s. n.* (GZTM). Hunan, Guangdong, Hainan, Hongkong, Guangxi, Yunnan; Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India (type), Burma, Vietnam, Thailand.

**D. chryseum** Rolfe, Gard. Chron. 1:233. 1888.

*D. clavatum* Wall. ex Lindl., Paxt. Flow. Gard. 2:104, t. 189. 1851.

*D. aurantiacum* Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. ser. 3, 2: 98. 1887.

*D. flaviflorum* Hayata, J. Coll. Sci. Imp. Univ. Tokyo 30 (1):312. 1911.

*D. tibeticum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17:68. 1921.

*D. denneanum* Kerr, J. Siam Soc., Nat. Hist. Suppl. 9:229. 1933.

Xingyi Xian: *Guizhou Team 8216* (PE), *P. C. Tsoong 1581* (PE); Guanling Xian: *S. W. Teng 1684B* (PE); Wangmo Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 1228* (PE). Huishui Xian: *J. M. Chen 184* (GZTM), *M. C. We 177* (GZTM), Anlong Xian: *s. coll. 77* (HGAS). Taiwan (type of *D. flaviflorum*), Hainan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *D. tibeticum*); from India (Deccan) to NW Himalaya, eastwards through Nepal (type of *D. clavatum*), Sikkim, Bhutan to NE India (types of *D. aurantiacum* and *D. chryseum*), Burma, Vietnam, Laos (type of *D. denneanum*), Thailand.

**D. crepidatum** Lindl. & Paxt., Flow. Gard. 1: 63. 1850-51.

Xingyi Xian: *J. M. Chen et al. 197* (GZTM). Yunnan; Nepal, Sikkim, NE India (type), Burma, Thailand, Laos.

**D. devonianum** Paxt., Paxton's Mag. Bot. 7: 169. 1840.

Xingyi Xian: *J. M. Chen et C. D. Li 257, 258* (GZTM). Luodian Xian: *s. coll. 117* (GZTM). Guangxi, Yunnan; Bhutan, NE India (type), Burma, Thailand.

**D. fimbriatum** Hook., Exot. Fl. 1:t. 71. 1823.

*D. fimbriatum* Hook. var. *oculatum* Hook., Bot. Mag. 71: t. 4160. 1845; Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5:701, t. 8231. 1976; Tsi, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 18(4):439. 1980, pro parte.

- Luodian Xian: *M. C. Wei 125*, *M. C. Wei et C. D. Li 119* (GZTM). Xingyi Xian: *s. coll. 192* (GZTM). Dushan Xian: *S. Q. Yang 73* (GZTM). Wangmo Xian: *C. S. Chang et al. 1228* (HGAS). Guangxi, Yunnan; from India (Deccan) through NW Himalaya to Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India, southeastwards through Burma, Thailand and Indochina to Malaysia.
- D. hancockii** Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36:11. 1903.
- D. odiosum* Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 50:372, t. 12 (fig. 1-10). 1903.
- Wangmo Xian: *Y. T. Chan et C. S. Chan 1331* (HGAS, PE). Anlong Xian: *s. coll. 3570* (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Cavalerie s. n.*(P). Luodian Xian: *M. C. Wei 688* (GZTM). Zhenfeng Xian: *J. M. Chen & C. D. Li 165* (GZTM). Gansu, Hubei, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *D. hancockii* and *D. odiosum*).
- \***D. henryi** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17:67. 1921.
- Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang et C. S. Chang 7967, 8278* (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *s. coll. 74-754* (HGAS). Guangxi, Yunnan (type); Vietnam, Thailand.
- D. hercoglossum** Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. n. ser. 25:487. 1886.
- D. wangii* Tso, Sunyatsenia 1:138. 1933.
- Ceheng Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 955* (HGAS, PE). *s. loc.*: *P. C. Tsoong 1412* (PE). Liping Xian: *Y. M. Ye et al. s. n.* (GZTM). Wangmo Xian: *s. coll. 831* (HGAS). Xingyi Xian: *J. Mchen & C. D. Li 200, 212* (GZTM). Jiangxi, Hunan, Guangdong (type of *D. wangii*), Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan; Indochina, Thailand, Malaysia (type).
- D. lindleyi** Steud., Nomencl. Bot. ed. 2, 1:490. 1840; P. F. Hunt & Summerh., Kew Bull. 20:55. 1966.
- D. aggregatum* Roxb., Fl. Ind. ed. 1832:477. 1832, non Kunth (1815).
- D. jenkinsii* auct. non Lindl.: Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5:704 (quoad descr.), pro parte et t. 8237. 1976.
- Ceheng Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 1011* (HGAS, PE). Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi; from India (Deccan) through Sikkim, Bhutan to NE India, southeastwards through Burma (type) and Thailand to Indochina.
- D. loddigesii** Rolfe, Gard. Chron. ser. 3, 2:155, 786. 1887.
- D. loddigesii* Rolfe var. *album* Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:41, 81. 1951.
- Xingxi Xian: *Anshun Team 752* (HGAS, PE). Luodian Xian: *Qiannan Team 892* (PE). *s. loc.*: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 1127* (PE), *M. C. Wei 120* (GZTM). Guanling Xian: *S. W. Teng 168A* (PE). Guangdong (type), Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *D. loddigesii* var. *album*).
- D. lohohense** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:41, 82. 1951.
- Xingyi Xian: *Anshun Team 695* (HGAS, PE), *M. C. Wei 126* (GZTM). Yanhe Xian: *Qianbe Team 2267* (HGAS, PE). Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Guangxi (type), Sichuan, Yunnan.
- D. moniliforme** (L.) Sw., Nova Acta Regiae Soc. Sci. Upsal. 6:85. 1799.
- Epidendrum moniliforme* L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1:954. 1753.
- Fanjingshan: A. N. Steward, *C. Y. Chiao & H. C. Cheo 674* (PE, NY), *Z. P. Jien et al. 32247* (PE). Kaili Xian: *Qianbei Team 2124, 1462* (HGAS, PE) *s. coll. 254* (GZTM). Congjiang Xian: *Qiantung Team 75-1139* (HGAS). Shaanxi, Gansu, Hunan, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Taiwan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan; Japan (type), Korea.
- D. nobile** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:79. 1830.
- D. nobile* Lindl. var. *formosanum* Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. n. ser. 19:432. 1883.
- D. nobile* var. *nobilius* Burbidge, Garden (London) 24:206, t. 104. 1883.
- D. formosanum* (Rchb.f.) Masam., Trop. Hort. 3: 32. 1933.
- Chishui Xian: *S. Q. Chang et G. Q. Yang 20, M. C. Wei 163* (GZTM). Sandu Xian: *Qiannan Team 90, 38* (HGAS). Taiwan (type of *D. formosanum*), Hubei, Hainan, Hongkong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan (type), Xizang; from Deccan (India) through Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India to Thailand, Laos, Vietnam.
- D. ochreatum** Wall. ex Lindl., Bot. Reg. 21: sub. t. 1756. 1835.
- D. chrysanthum* auct. non Lindl.: Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5:699. 1976.
- Xingyi Xian: *M. C. Wei 649* (GZTM). Luodian Xian: *J. M. Chen et C. D. Li 44* (GZTM); NE India (type), Burma, Thailand, Laos.
- D. officinale** Kimura & Migo, J. Shanghai Sci. Inst. 3, 3:122. 1936.
- D. candidum* auct. non Lindl.: Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5:696, t. 8222. 1976; Tsi, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 18(4):443. 1980.
- Xingyi Xian: *M. C. Wei 142, 166* (GZTM). Libo Xian: *J. M. Chen 259* (GZTM). Dushan Xian: *X. Q. Wu s. n., J. M. Chen & C. D. Li 258* (GZTM). Xingyi Xian: *J. M. Chen & C. D. Li 211, 134*. (GZTM). Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *s. coll. 16* (GZTM). Guangxi, Yunnan (type).



- D. wilsonii** Rolfe, Gard. Chron. ser. 3, 39:185. 1906.  
*D. kwangtungense* Tso, Sunyatsenia 1:140. 1933.  
 Zunti Xian: *Qianbei Team 158* (HGAS, PE). Xishui Xian: *C. D. Li & M. C. Wei 002* (GZTM). Jianhgkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 409* (A, HGAS, PE). Fujian, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong (type of *D. kwangtungense*), Guangxi, Sichuan (type), Yunnan.
- \***Diplomeris pulchella** D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal.: 26. 1825.  
 Xingyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 7134* (PE). Yunnan; NE India (type), Vietnam.
- \***Epigeneium amplum** (Lindl.) Summerh., Kew Bull. 13(2):260. 1957.  
*Dendrobium amplum* Lindl., Wall. Pl. Asiat. Rar. 1:25, t. 29. 1830.  
 Xingyi Xian: *C. D. Li et al. 182* (GZTM). Guangxi, Yunnan; Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, Burma, Thailand, Vietnam.
- E. clemensis** Gagnep., Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris, ser. 2, 4:597. 1932.  
 Fanjingshan: *s. coll. 23144* (PE). Hainan, Yunnan; Vietnam (type).
- Epipactis helleborine** (L.) Crantz, Stirp. Austr. Fasc. ed. 2, 2(6):467. 1769.  
*Serapias helleborine* L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1: 949. 1753; ed. 2, 1344. 1763.  
*Epipactis squamellosa* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:56. 1919.  
*E. yunnanensis* Schltr. loc. cit. 4:57. 1919.  
 Xiangyi Xian: *Anshan Team 594* (HGAS, PE). Luodian Xian: *Esquirol 1909* (type of *E. squamellosa*, B). Jilin, Liaoning, Nei Monggol, Hebei, Shanxi, Shaanxi, Ningxia, Honan, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *E. yunnanensis*), Xizang; widespread in NW Africa, Europe (type), Siberia, Caucasus, Cyprus, W. Syria, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan.
- Eria clausa** King & Pantl., J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, Pt. 2, Nat. Hist. 65(2):121. 1896.  
 Libo Xian: recorded in the plant list of Libo in Guizhou (2: 189. 1985). Guangxi, Yunnan, Xizang; Himalayan Reg. (type).
- E. corneri** Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. 2: 106. 1878.  
 Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 3311* (HGAS, PE). Guanling Xian: *S. W. Teng 1719* (PE). Fujian, Taiwan (type), Guangdong, Hongkong, Guangxi, Yunnan; Laos, Vietnam, Cambodia, Thailand.
- \***E. graminifolia** Lindl., J. Linn. Soc. Bot. 3:54. 1850.  
 Xishui Xian: *Bijie Team 1660* (HGAS). Yunnan, Xizang; Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India (type).
- \***E. pannea** Lindl., Bot. Reg. 28:64, Misc. 79. 1842.  
 Xingyi Xian: *Anshun Team 558* (PE). Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan; Sikkim, Bhutan, Burma, Vietnam, Laos, Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore (type), Sumatra, Borneo.
- \***E. reptans** (Franch. & Sav.) Makino, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 15:128. 1901.  
*Dendrobium reptans* Franch. & Sav., Enum. Pl. Jap. 2:510. 1879.  
 Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 531* (HGAS, PE). Anhui, Zhejiang, Fujian, Taiwan; Japan (type).
- Eulophia graminea** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:182. 1833.  
*E. sinensis* Miq., J. Bot. Néerl. 1:91. 1861.  
*E. taiwanensis* Hayata, J. Coll. Sci. Imp. Univ. Tokyo 30:333. 1911.  
*E. venusta* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:72, 263. 1919.  
*E. kitamurai* Masam., J. Soc. Trop. Agr. 4:102. 1932.  
*E. taiwanensis* Hayata var. *kitamurai* Masam., Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 46:773. 1932.  
*E. gusukumai* Masam., Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. Taiwan 24:208. 1934.  
*E. segawai* Fukuyama, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 48: 437, fig. 1. 1934.  
*E. campestris* auct., non Lindl.: Tsi, Icon. Sin. 5:740, t. 8309. 1976; Tang & Chen, Fl. Hainan. 4:24 excl. t. 1118. 1977.  
 Luodian Xian: *Esquirol 2752* (type of *E. venusta*, B; isotype, K), *Cavalerie 3028* (NY). Taiwan (types of *E. taiwanensis*, *E. kitamurai* and *E. segawai*), Guangdong (type of *E. sinensis*), Hongkong, Yunnan; widespread from Sri Lanka and S India through Nepal, Sikkim to NE India, Japan, Burma, Thailand, Vietnam, Laos, Malaysia, Singapore (type), Indonesia.
- E. spectabilis** (Dennst.) Suresh, Regnum Veg. 119:300. 1988.  
*Wolfia spectabilis* Dennst., Schluessel Hortus Malab. 38. 1818.  
*Eulophia nuda* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:180. 1833.  
*Phaius steppicolus* Hand.-Mazz., Akad. Wiss. Wien Sitzungsber., Math.-Naturwiss. Kl., Abt. 1, 62:253. 1925.  
 SW Guizhou: *Hand.-Mazz. 10392* (type of *P.*

*steppicolus*, W). Jiangxi, Hainan, Yunnan; widespread from Sri Lanka and Deccan (India) through NW Himalaya, Nepal (type of *E. nuda*), Sikkim, Bhutan to NE India, southeastwards through Burma, Thailand, Indochina, the Philippines to Indonesia, New Guinea and Fiji.

This is a variable species. Its type is a drawing by Rheede in his *Hortus Malabaricus*, 1692.

**\*E. sp.**

Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 5904, 5992* (PE). Guangxi.

This species may be new. It is clearly distinguished from all others by its smaller flowers, different flower structure and in the smaller floral bracts.

**Flickingeria alboburpurea** Seidenf., Dansk Bot. Ark. 34(1):48. 1980.

Guizhou (without precise locality): *Simon 16* (P), *Cavalerie 3498* (P). Laos, Vietnam, Thailand (type).

**F. fimbriata** (Bl.) Hawkes, Orchid Weekly 2(46):454. 1961.

*Desmotrichum fimbriatum* Bl., Bijdr. 329. 1825.

Luodian Xian: *Cavalerie 3428* (P). Xiangyi Xian: *Anshun Team 542* (PE). Hainan, Yunnan; from Indochina, Thailand through the Philippines, Malaysia to Indonesia (type) and Borneo.

**Galeola faberi** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 200. 1896.

*G. shweliensis* W.W.Sm., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 13:204. 1921.

Wangmo Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 1073* (PE). Xifeng Xian: *S. W. Teng 90470* (PE). Sichuan (type, K; isotype, NY), Yunnan.

**G. lindleyana** (Hook.f. & Thoms.) Rchb.f., Xen. Orch. 2:78. 1874.

*Cyrtosia lindleyana* Hook.f. & Thoms., Ill. Himal. Plant.: t. 22. 1855.

*Erythrorchis lindleyana* (Hook.f. & Thoms.) Rchb.f., Bonplandia 5:37. 1857.

Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 4627, 3022* (P). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50734* (PE). Kaili Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 1243* (PE). Fanjingshan: *Z. Y. Cao 1140* (PE). Shaanxi, Hunan, Hubei, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Sikkim, NE India (type).

This species is rather close to *Galeola faberi* Rolfe. Sometimes they grow in the same clump and have almost stout stems and fruit. It is easy to distinguish the species of genus *Erythrorchis* by the stout stem and fruit.

**Gastrochilus nanus** Tsi, J. Arnold Arbor. 70: 121. 1990.

Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 407* (holotype, PE; isotype, A).

**G. sinensis** Tsi, Bull. Bot. Res., Harbin 9 (2): 23–24, fig. 2 (3–6). 1989.

Jiangkou Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 32550* (PE).

**\*G. xuanenensis** Tsi, Acta Bot. Yunnan. 4(3): 269. 1982.

Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 577* (A, HGAS, PE). Hubei (type).

**Gastrodia elata** Bl., Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugduno-Batavum 2:174. 1856.

*G. mairei* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12:105. 1913.

Yinjiang Xian: *s. coll. 1007* (HGAS). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50759* (HGAS). Bijie Xian: *s. coll. 393* (HGAS). Jilin, Liaoning, Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *G. mairei*), Xizang; India, Sikkim, Siberia, Korea, Japan (type).

**Geodorum esquirolei** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17:69. 1921.

Xingyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 8145* (PE). Luodian Xian: *Esquirol 3275* (type of *G. esquirolei*, B).

**G. eulophioides** Schltr., loc. cit. 17:70. 1921.

Guizhou (Bords du fleuve a'Gouyrevu, 600 m, Dec. 1911): *Esquirol 3169* (type, B).

**\*Goodyera biflora** (Lindl.) Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 6:114. 1894.

*Georchis biflora* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 496. 1840.

*G. pauciflora* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12:106. 1913.

Yinjiang Xian: *s. coll. 797* (HGAS). Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Shaanxi, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *G. pauciflora*), Xizang; W Himalaya, Nepal (type).

**G. henryi** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 201. 1896.

Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 3818* (HGAS, PE). Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Hubei (type), Guangdong, Guangxi, Hubei (type), Sichuan, Yunnan; Japan, Korea.

**\*G. procera** (Ker Gawl.) Hook., Exot. Fl. 1: t. 39. 1823.

*Neottia procera* Ker Gawl., Bot. Reg. 8:1, t. 639. 1822.

Wangmo Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 2217* (PE). Luodian Xian: *Cavalerie 3432* (P).

- Chishui Xian: *s. coll. 15* (HGAS). Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong, Hongkong, Hainan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; widely distributed in Japan, Philippines, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, India, Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan to Indochina.
- G. repens** (L.) R.Br. et W.T.Aiton, Hort. Kew. ed. 2, 5:198. 1813.  
*Satyrium repens* L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1:945. 1753.  
*Goodyera chinensis* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:59. 1919.
- Liping Xian: *J. M. Yuan 643* (HGAS). Without precise locality: *Esquirol* (type of *G. chinensis*, B). Widely distributed in China, extending from temperate zone to subtropics and also widespread in the temperate regions of Asia, Europe and N America. Type specimen from Siberia.
- G. schlechtendaliana** Rchb.f., Linnaea 22:861. 1849.  
*G. kwangtungensis* Tso, Sunyatsenia 134. 1933.
- Fanjingshan: *Z. P. Jien et al. 32269* (HGAS, PE), *A. N. Steward, C. Y. Cheo and H. C. Cheo 427* (PE). Yinjiang Xian: *7735* (PE). Zunyi Xian: *Chuan-quian Team 1530* (PE). Quingzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng 1398* (PE). Guiding Xian: *Cavalerie 7467A, 443* (P). Jiangkou Xian: *Y. K. Li 8282, 8283* (HGAS). Zhejiang, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei, Guangdong (type of *G. kwangtungensis*), Guangxi, Sichuan; from Sri Lanka through Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan to NE India, Korea, Japan (type) and Indochina.
- Habenaria aitchisonii** Rchb.f., Trans. Linn. Soc. London, ser. 2, 3:113. 1888.  
*H. diceras* Schltr., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 24:101. 1912.
- Weining Xian: *Bijie Team 104* (HGAS, PE). Without precise locality: *Bodinier 2369* (P). Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *H. diceras*); India, Afghanistan, Kashmir, Nepal, Sikkim (type), Bhutan.
- H. arietina** Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 6:138. 1886.  
*H. intermedia* D.Don var. *arietina* (Hook.f.) Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:530. 1901.
- Guizhou (without precise locality): *Bodinier & Cavalerie 1642* (P). Nepal (type), Sikkim, NE India.
- H. cavaleriei** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:47, 124. 1919.
- Touchan Xian: *Cavalerie*, July 1899 (type, P). *Esquirol 687, 921(B), Hand.-Mazz. 10706, 10750* (W).
- H. ciliolaris** Kraenzl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 16:169. 1892.
- H. kweischuensis* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 17:26. 1921.
- Xingyi Xian: *Anshum Team 553* (PE). Ruiseau de Kiao Ta: *Esquirol 3009* (type of *H. kweischuensis*, B). Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 81, 300, 1231* (HGAS, PE). Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Taiwan, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong (type, K), Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Vietnam.
- H. davidii** Franch., Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat. ser. 2, 10:86. 1887.  
*H. chloropecten* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:47. 1919.  
*H. leucopecten* Schltr., loc. cit. 4:130. 1919.
- Weining Xian: *Bijie Team 189* (HGAS, PE). Qingzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng 720* (PE). Shibing Xian: *Qiannan Team 2796* (HGAS, PE). Pigfa Pag-kin: *Esquirol 497* (type of *H. chloropecten*, B). Without precise locality: *Esquirol*, June 1907 (type of *H. leucopecten*), *Bodinier & Martin 1642* (P). Hubei, Hunan, Sichuan (type, P; isotype, K), Yunnan, Xizang.
- H. delavayi** Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:527. 1901.  
*H. yunnanensis* Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36:61. 1903.
- Hungping Xian: *Qiannan Team 2513* (HGAS, PE). Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *H. delavayi* and *H. yunnanensis*).
- H. dentata** (Sw.) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:125. 1919.  
*Orchis dentata* Sw., Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Nya Handl. 21:207. 1800.  
*Habenaria miersiana* Champ. ex Benthams, J. Bot. 7:37. 1855.
- Ceheng Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 654* (PE). Xingren Xian: *Guizhou Team 8793* (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *D. F. Huang et al. 1827* (HGAS). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng 90889* (A), *Bodinier et al. 2523* (P). Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei (type of *H. miersiana*), Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; from Himalayan Reg. through Thailand, Vietnam, Japan to Philippines and Malaysia. Type from E China.
- This is a very variable species in the side lobes of the lip.
- H. gnomifera** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:48, 128. 1919.
- Guizhou (without precise locality): *Esquirol* (type, B).
- H. limprichtii** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:50. 1919.  
*H. oligoschista* Schltr., loc. cit. 4:51. 1919.
- Guiding Xian: *Esquirol*, July 1902 (type of *H.*

- oligoschista*, B). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng* 90704 (AMES). Hubei, Yunnan (type); Thailand, Vietnam.
- H. linguella** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 325. 1835.  
*Centrochilus gracilis* Schauer, Nov. Actorum Acad. Caes. Leop.-Carol. Nat. Cur. 19. Suppl. 1:435, t.113, fig. B. 1-2. 1843.  
*Habenaria endothis* Miq., J. Bot. Néerl. 1:92. 1861.  
Dushan Xian: *Libo Team* 1093 (HGAS, PE). Guiyang: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10897 (W). Guangdong (types of *H. endothis* and *C. gracilis*), Hainan, Hongkong (type, K), Guangxi, Yunnan; Vietnam.
- H. petelotii** Gagnep., Bull. Soc. Bot. France 78: 73. 1931.  
*H. pseudodenticulata* Hand.-Mazz., Symb. Sin. 7:1334. 1936.  
Kaili Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 51017 (HGAS). Without precise locality: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10779 (type of *H. pseudodenticulata*, W). Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Hunan, Guangdong, Sichuan; Vietnam (type).
- \*H. platantheroides** Tang & Wang, Bull. Fan. Mem. Inst. Biol. 7:133. 1936.  
Guizhou (without precise locality): *S. W. Teng* 91059 (AMES). Sichuan (type).
- H. praetermissa** Seidenf., Opera Bot. 114: 1992.  
*H. rhynchocarpa* auct. non. (Thwaites) Hook.f.: Finet 1901:532; Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:133. 1919.  
Guizhou (without precise locality): *Bodinier & Seguin* 2522 (P). Vietnam (type).
- H. rhodocheila** Hance, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. 5: 243. 1866.  
*H. pusilla* Rchb.f., Otia Bot. Hamburg. n. ser. 26:33. 1878.  
*H. militaris* Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. n. ser. 26:518. 1886.  
*H. militaris* Kraenzl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 16:203. 1892.  
Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team* 2887 (HGAS, PE). Without precise locality: *Bodinier & Cavalerie* 2744 (P). Jiangxi, Fujian, Guangdong (type), Guangxi; Cambodia (types of *H. pusilla* and *H. militaris*), Laos, Vietnam, Philippines, Malaysia.
- H. rostellifera** Rchb.f., Otia Bot. Hamburg. 2: 34. 1878.  
Xingyi Xian: *Guizhou Team* 7791, 8309, 7744, 7219, 6549, (HGAS, PE). Anshun to Dal-ou Puting: *S. W. Teng* 980 (PE). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng* 91059 (AMES). Yunnan; Laos, Vietnam, Cambodia (type), Thailand, Malaysia.
- \*H. siamensis** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 2:82. 1906.  
Xingyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 8213 (PE). Thailand (type).
- \*Hemipilia amethystina** Rolfe, Orchid Rev. 4: 222. 1896.  
Danzhai Xian: *Cavalerie & Fortunat* 2410 (P). Burma (type).
- H. cruciata** Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 44: 421. t. 14. fig. H-P. 1897.  
*H. cordifolia* Lindl. var. *yunnanensis* Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:510. 1901.  
Duyun to Guiding Xian: *Hand.-Mazz.* 10671 (W). Taiwan, Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *H. cruciata* and *H. cordifolia* var. *yunnanensis*).
- \*H. flabellata** Bur. & Franch., J. Bot. 5:152. 1891.  
*H. flabellata* var. *grandiflora* Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:511. 1901.  
Kaili Xian: *Bijie Team* 222 (HGAS, PE). Sichuan (type, P), Yunnan (type of *H. flabellata* var. *grandiflora*).
- H. limprichtii** Schltr. ex Limpr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 12:331. 1922.  
*H. cordifolia* var. *bifoliata* Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:509. 1901.  
Qingzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng* 70704 (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 7077, 7054 (PE), 7632 (HGAS, PE). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng* 986 (PE), 90704 (AMES), *Bodinier & Chaffanjon* 2521 (type of *H. cordifolia* var. *bifoliata*, P). Yunnan (type).
- \*Herminium alaschanicum** Maxim., Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Petersbourg 31:105. 1887.  
*H. altigenum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 12:309. 1922.  
Kaili Xian: s. coll. 252 (PE). Nei Monggol (type, K), Hebei, Shaanxi, Gansu, Qinghai, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang (type of *H. altigenum*).
- H. lanceum** (Thunb. ex Sw.) Vujik, Blumea 11: 228. 1961.  
*Ophrys lancea* Thunb. ex Sw., Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Nya. Handl. 21:223. 1800.  
*Aceras longicruris* C.Wright, Mem. Amer. Acad. Arts, ser. 2, 6:411. 1858-59.  
*H. minutiflorum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 19:373. 1924.

- H. longicuris* (C. Wright) Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:61. 1951.
- H. angustifolium* (Lindl.) Benth. ex Hook.f. var. *brevilabre* Tang et Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:61. 1951.
- Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 5524* (PE). Weining Xian: *Bijie Team 11* (PE). Nayong Xian: *Bijie Team 545* (PE). Fanjingshan: *Qianbei Team 1147* (PE). Huangping Xian: *Qiannan Team 2444* (PE). Zunyi Xian: *Chuanqian Team 1198* (PE). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 51023* (PE). Xifenf Xian: *S. W. Teng 90469* (PE). Qigzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng 648* (PE). Guiding Xian: *Cavalerie 2366* (P). Without precise locality: *Bodinier & Cavalerie 2206* (P). Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Jiangxi, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong (type of *H. minutiflorum*), Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *H. angustifolium* var. *brevilabre*), Xizang; from Kashmir through Nepal, Sikkim, NE India to Korea and Japan (type of *Aceras longicuris*), from China southeastwards through Indochina, Philippines to Java (type).
- A widely distributed and very variable species.
- Ichnogyne mandarinorum** (Kraenzl.) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12: 106. 1913.
- Coelogyne mandarinorum* Kraenzl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 29: 269. 1900.
- Pleione mandarinorum* (Kraenzl.) Kraenzl., Pflanzenreich IV. 50 (Heft 32):128. 1907.
- Anshun Xian: *Cavalerie 3785* (K). Longli Xian: *Cavalerie 2924* (P). Shaanxi, Gansu, Sichuan (type, B).
- Liparis acuminata** Hook.f., Fl. Brit. India 5: 696. 1896.
- Guizhou (without precise locality): *Hand.-Mazz. 10400* (W). NE India (type).
- L. bootanensis** Griff., Not. Pl. Asiat. 3:278. 1851.
- Sandu Xian: *Y. K. Li & D. F. Huang 8474* (PE). Xingyi Xian: *Cavalerie 4429* (P). Taiwan, Fujian, Hongkong, Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; widespread in E Himalaya (type), NE India, Burma, Thailand, from Japan through Philippines to Malaysia and Java.
- L. bootanensis** Griff. var. **angustissima** S.C.Chen & K.Z.Lang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 21(3):344. 1983.
- Zhenfeng Xian: *Y. Tsiang 4555* (PE). Guangxi (type, PE).
- L. distans** C.B. Clarke, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 25:71, t. 29. 1889.
- L. yunnanensis** Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36:8. 1903.
- L. oxyphylla** Schltr. Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:63 & 202. 1919.
- Xingyi Xian: *Y. Y. Chang & C. S. Chang 7002* (PE). Guangxi, Yunnan (types of *L. yunnanensis* and *L. oxyphylla*); NE India (type), Laos, Vietnam.
- L. dunnii** Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 38:368. 1908.
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1178* (HGAS, PE), 1630 (PE), *Z. Y. Cao 1866* (PE). Wudong Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50417* (HGAS, PE). Shaanxi, Anhui, Zhejiang, Fujian (type), Hunan, Hubei; Korea, Japan.
- L. esquirolii** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 12:108. 1913.
- Dushan Xian: *Libo Team 1366* (P). Without precise locality: *Esquiro 12092* (type, B).
- \***L. fargesii** Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 4:340, t. 11, fig. 13-22. 1908.
- Guizhou (without precise locality): *Cavalerie s. n.* (P, PE). Shaanxi, Hubei, Sichuan (type).
- L. inaperta** Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 4:341, t. 11, fig. 23-35. 1908.
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1952* (HGAS, PE). Jiangkou Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 32579* (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team 2958* (HGAS, PE). Guiyang Xian: *Chaffanjon & Bodinier 2546* (type, P). Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 578* (HGAS), *Sino-British Guizhou Bot. Exped. 120* (PE). Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Guangxi, Sichuan.
- L. japonica** (Miq.) Maxim., Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Petersbourg 31:102. 1887.
- Microstylis japonica* Miq., Mus. Bot. 2:203. 1857.
- Qingzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng 381* (PE); Weining Xian: *Bijie Team 203* (HGAS, PE). Yinjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 30670* (HGAS, PE). Panxian Xian: *Anshun Team 886* (HGAS, PE). Dafang Xian: *Bijie Team 827* (PE). Shuicheng Xian: *Y. Tsiang 9199* (PE). Widely distributed in Heilongjiang, Jilin, Liaoning, Hebei, Shanxi, Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Hubei, Hunan, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; Japan (type).
- L. nervosa** (Thunb.) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 26. 1830.
- Ophrys nervosa* Thunb., Fl. Jap.: 27. 1784.
- Malaxia odorata* Willd., Sp. Pl. (ed. 4):91. 1805.
- Liparis odorata* (Willd.) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 26. 1830.

- L. formosana* Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. n. ser. 13: 394. 1880.
- L. bituberculata* (Hook.) Lindl. var. *formosana* (Rchb.f.) Ridl., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 22:263. 1886.
- Qiangzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng* 787 (PE). Rongjing Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 51642, 5259 (PE). Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 4238 (HGAS, PE). Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 7570 (PE). Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped.* 297 (HGAS). Jiangxi, Zhejiang, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; widespread in humid regions of both Old World and New World Tropics and Subtropics. Type from Japan.
- This is an extremely polymorphous species. Some authors have proposed more synonyms referring this species.
- L. nigra** Seidenf., Bot. Tidsskr. 65:129, fig. 19. 1970.
- L. macrantha* Rolfe ex Hemsley, Ann. Bot. (London) 9:156. 1895. nom. illeg.
- Xiangyi Xian: *Guizhou Team* 6764 (HAGS, PE). Taiwan (type of *L. macrantha*), Guangdong, Hongkong, Guangxi; Thailand (type), Vietnam.
- L. pauliana** Hand.-Mazz., Akad. Wiss. Wien Sitzungsber. Math.-Naturwiss. Kl., Abt. 1, 58:65. 1921.
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team* 1178 (HAGS, PE), 630 (PE), *Z. Y. Cao* 1866 (PE). Wudong Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 50417 (HAGS, PE). Anhui, Zhejiang, Hubei, Hunan (type), Guangdong, Guangxi.
- \*L. stricklandiana** Rchb.f., Gard. Chron. n. ser. 8:232. 1880.
- L. malleiformis* W.W.Sm., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh. 13:212. 1921.
- Zhenfeng Xian: *Y. Tsiang* 4606 (PE). Guangdong, Hongkong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *L. malleiformis*); Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India (type), Vietnam.
- Listera puberula** Maxim., Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Petersbourg 24:203. 1884.
- Fanjingshan: *J. M. Chen* 156 (PE). Heilangjiang, Jilin, Qinghai, Shanxi, Gansu (type), Hebei.
- \*Luisia morsei** Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36:33. 1903.
- Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 3861 (HGAS, PE). Liping Xian: *J. M. Chen* 143 (GZTM). Hainan, Guangxi (type, K), Yunnan; Laos, Vietnam, Thailand.
- \*Malaxis acuminata** D.Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal.: 29. 1825.
- Microstylis pierrei* Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 59: 534, t. 12. 1907.
- M. trigonocardia* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:62. 1919.
- Xiangyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang* 6063 (PE). Sichuan (type of *M. trigonocardia*); NW Himalay, Nepal (type), Sikkim, NE India, Burma, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Philippines, Sumatra, Java (type of *M. pierrei*).
- M. latifolia** J.E.Sm., Cyclopaedia 3:22. 1819.
- Libo Xian: recorded in the plant list of Libo in Guizhou (2:189. 1985).
- Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong, Hongkong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan; widely distributed in Japan (Ryukyu) through Indochina and Philippines to Indonesia and Australia, from Sri Lanka through India (Deccan) to Nepal (type) and NE India.
- Neottianthe cucullata** (L.) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 16:292. 1919.
- Orchis cucullata* L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1: 939. 1753.
- Fanjingshan: *A. N. Steward, C. Y. Chiao and H. C. Cheo* 470 (PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Anhui, Fujian, Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan; Japan, Korea, Siberia (type), Europe.
- \*Nervilia aragoana** Gaudich., Voy. Uranie 422: t. 35. 1829.
- N. tibetensis* Rolfe, Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 8:128. 1913.
- Dushan Xian: *Libo Team* 1706 (PE). Yunnan (type of *N. tibetensis*); Sri Lanka, NW Himalaya, Nepal, Sikkim, Bengal, Burma, Laos, Vietnam, Japan, Philippines, Indonesia, Australia, Guam (type).
- \*Oberonia japonica** (Maxim.) Makino, Illustr. Fl. Jap. 1: t. 41. 1891.
- Malaxis japonica* Maxim., Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint-Petersbourg 22:257. 1877.
- Oberonia formosana* Hayata, J. Coll. Sci. Univ. Tokyo 30:309. 1911.
- Fanjingshan: *Z. P. Jien et al.* 33145 (PE). Zhejiang, Fujian, Taiwan (type of *O. formosana*); Japan (type).
- O. myosurus** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 16. 1830.
- O. cavaleriei* Finet, Bull. Soc. Bot. France 55: 334, t. 10. 1908.
- Suiyang Xian: *Cavalerie* 4197 (K). Huishui Xian: *Cavalerie* 1904 (type of *O. cavaleriei*, P). Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; W Himalaya, Nepal, Burma, Thailand.

- Otochilus lancilabius** Seidenf., Bot. Tidsskr. 71: 13, fig. 11. 1976.  
 Xuangyi Xian: *C. Y. Deng D51485* (XIM). Yunnan; from NW Himalaya through Nepal, Sikkim (type), Bhutan, southeastwards to Indochina.
- O. porrectus** Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl. 36. 1830.  
*O. forrestii* W.W.Sm., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 13:216. 1921.  
 Xiangyi Xia: *C. Y. Deng D51542* (XIM). Yunnan (type of *O. forrestii*); NE India (type), Burma, Vietnam.
- Pachystoma pubescens** Bl., Bijdr.: 376, t. 29. 1825.  
*Apturaria chinensis* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl. 131. 1831.  
*Pachystoma chinense* (Lindl.) Rchb.f., Bonplandia 3:251. 1855.  
*Pachychilus chinensis* (Lindl.) Bl., Mus. Bot. 2: 173. 1856.  
*Pachystoma formosanum* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 4:245. 1919.  
*P. brevilabium* Schltr., loc. cit. 17:69. 1921.  
 Luodian Xian: *Qiannan Team 756* (PE), *Esquirol* June 1912 (type of *P. brevilabium*, B). Wangmo Xian: *Y. T. Chen & C. S. Chang 1567* (PE). Taiwan (type of *P. formosanum*), Guangdong (type of *A. chinensis*), Hongkong, Hainan, Yunnan; from Sri Lanka, Deccan (India) through NW Himalayan Reg. to NE India, southeastwards through Indochina (type), Malaysia, Indonesia and New Guinea. A widespread and variable species.
- Panisea tricallosa** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 148. 1901.  
*Sigmatogyne bia* Kerr, J. Siam Soc., Nat. Hist. Suppl. 9:236. 1913.  
*Panisea cavaleriei* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 20:383. 1924.  
*P. bia* (Kerr) Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1(1):79. 1951; Tsi, Icon. Corm. Sin. 5:689, t. 8208. 1976, pro parte.  
*P. unifolia* Chen, Acta Bot. Yunnanica 2(3):304, fig. 1-2. 1980.  
 Xiangyi Xian: *Cavalerie 4552* (type of *P. cavaleriei*, B; isotypes, AMES, P, PE). Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *P. unifolia*); Sikkim, NE India (type), Thailand, Laos (type of *P. bia*), Vietnam.
- Paphiopedilum barbigerum** Tang & Wang, Bull. Fan Mem. Inst. Biol. 10:23. 1940.  
 Guizhou (without precise locality): *Cavalerie & Fortunat 1794* (type, P; isotype, PE).
- P. emersonii** Koopowitz & Cribb, Orchid Advocate 12:86. 1986; Cribb, Gen. *Paphiopedilum*: 95. 1987.  
 Guizhou (Hai Num): cultivated by E. W. Charles (holotype, K).
- P. hirsutissimum** (Lindl. ex Hook.) Stein, Orchideenb.: 470. 1892.  
*Cypripedium hirsutissimum* Lindl. ex Hook., Bot. Mag. 83: t. 4990. 1857.  
*Paphiopedilum esquirolei* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 4:39, 86. 1919.  
*P. chiwuanum* Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:56. 1951.  
 Xiangyi Xian: *Cavalerie 4460* (P, PE). Nord-est Salofou, sur les roches, (June) 1912: *Esquirol 3277* (type of *P. esquirolei*, B). Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *P. chiwuanum*); NE India (type), Thailand. Vietnam.
- P. micranthum** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:25, 56. 1951.  
 Wengan Xian: *J. Y. Hu s. n.* (GZTM). Luodian Xian: *S. Q. Luo et al. 20* (GZTM). Libo Xian: recorded in the plant list of Libo in Guizhou (2: 189. 1985.). Yunnan (type, P).
- Pecteilis susannae** (L.) Rafin., Fl. Tellur. 2:38. 1836.  
*Orchis susannae* L., Sp. Pl. ed. 1:939. 1753.  
*Platanthera susannae* (L.) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 295. 1835.  
 Guanling Xian: *Cavalerie 4704*; Dushan Xian: *Libo Team 1092* (HGAS, PE). Jiangxi, Guangdong, Hongkong, Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Himalayan Reg., NE India, southeastwards through South China to Malaysia and Indonesia (type).
- \*Pelatantheria bicuspidata** (Rolfe ex Downie) Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:53, 101. 1951.  
*Sarcanthus bicuspidatus* Rolfe ex Downie, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 391. 1925.  
 Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 5874* (PE). Yunnan; Thailand (type).
- Peristylus affinis** (D. Don) Seidenf., Dansk Bot. Ark. 31(8):48, fig. 23. 1977.  
*Habenaria affinis* D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal.: 25. 1825.  
*Peristylus sampsoni* Hance, J. Bot. 6:371. 1868.  
*Habenaria sampsoni* (Hance) Hance, J. Bot. 163. 1869.  
*H. cavaleriei* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:47. 1919.  
 Xiangyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 7059, 6828* (PE). Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang &*

- C. S. Chang 5855* (PE). Dushan Xian: *Cavalerie July 1899* (P); *Esquirol 687, 921* (type of *H. cavaleriei*, B). Guiding (Piafa) Xian: *Cavalerie 7467* (P). Without precise locality: *S. W. Teng 90568* (AMES). Hubei, Guangdong (type of *P. sampsoni*), Sichuan, Yunnan; NW Himalaya, Nepal (lectotype), NE India, Thailand, Laos.
- P. densus** (Lindl.) Santapau & Kapadia, J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc. 57:128. 1960.  
*Coeloglossum densum* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 302. 1832.  
*Habenaria buchneroides* Schltr. Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:46 & 123. 1919.
- Rongjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 51605* (PE). Leishan Xian: *Cavalerie & Bodinier 2746* (P). Zhejiang, Fujian, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan (type of *H. buchneroides*); Bengal (type), NE India, Burma, Vietnam, Thailand.
- P. forceps** Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:521, t. 16, fig. 1-6. 1901.  
*Herminium forceps* (Finet) Schltr., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 24:97. 1912.  
*Habenaria forceps* (Finet) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:127. 1919.  
*Herminium tsoongii* Tang & Wang, Contr. Inst. Bot. Natl. Acad. Peiping 2:134. 1934.
- Pingba Xian: *Martin & Bodinier 1779* (P); Guiyang: *Bodinier 2206* (P). Dushan Xian: *Cavalerie 1779* (P). Wan Tzi-Puting: *S. W. Teng 1009* (PE). Yunnan (types of *P. forceps* and *H. tsoongii*).
- P. goodyeroides** (D. Don) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 299. 1835.  
*Habenaria goodyeroides* D. Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal.: 25. 1825.  
*H. goodyeroides* var. *formosana* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 4:126, t. 22. 1914.  
*H. hayataeana* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 4:129. 1919.
- Xingyi Xian: *Anshun Team 5528, Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 7258, 8144* (P). Luodian (Lofou) Xian: *Cavalerie 7471* (P). E. Guizhou (without precise locality): *Hand.-Mazz. 10906* (W). Taiwan (type of *H. hayataeana*), Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan; widespread from NW Himalaya through Nepal (type) to NE India, southwards through Indochina, Philippines to Indonesia and New Guinea.
- Phaius flavus** (Bl.) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 128. 1831.  
*Limodorum flavum* Bl., Bijdr. 8:375. 1825.  
*Bletia woodfordii* Hook., Bot. Mag. 54: t. 2719. 1827.  
*Phaius maculatus* Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.: 127. 1831.
- P. minor* Bl., Mus. Bot. 11:181. 1856.  
*P. undulatomarginata* Hayata, Icon. Pl. Formosan. 4:59, fig. 27. 1914.  
*P. somai* Hayata, loc. cit. 6:74. 1916.  
*P. woodfordii* (Hook.) Merr., J. Arnold Arbor. 29:211. 1948.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Hy-meyiao (maybe Guanling): *Esquirol 6654* (P). Libo Xian: *M. Z. Yang et al. 810194* (HGAS). Jiangkou Xian, Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Taiwan (types of *P. somai* and *P. undulatomarginata*), Fujian, Guangdong, Hainan, Sichuan, Yunnan, Xizang; widely distributed from Sri Lanka to Nepal (type of *P. maculatus*), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India, Burma, Thailand, Indochina, Japan (type of *P. minor*), Philippines (type of *P. woodfordii*), Indonesia (type), Malaysia and New Guinea.
- \*P. tankervilleae** (Banks ex L'Herit.) Bl., Mus. Bot. 2:177. 1858.  
*Limodorum tankervilleae* Banks ex L'Herit., Sert. Angl.: 28, Jan. 1789.  
*Phaius grandiflorus* Lour., Fl. Cochinch. 2:529. 1790.
- Luodian Xian: *s. coll. 494* (HGAS). Fujian, Taiwan, Guangdong, Hongkong (type), Hainan, Yunnan; widespread in Sri Lanka, Himalayan Reg., NE India, Japan, Indochina, Malaysia, Indonesia, Australia and the Pacific Islands.
- There is a lot of synonyms given on the authority of earlier authors. I here have only listed Chinese synonyms referring this species.
- \*Phalaenopsis hainanensis** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 7(1):47. 1974.
- Xingyi Xian: *C. D. Li 157* (GZTM). Hainan (type), Yunnan.
- \*Pholidota cantonensis** Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 196. 1896.
- Libo Xian: *M. Z. Yang et al. 810384* (HGAS). Jiangxi, Zhejiang, Fujian, Guangdong (type), Guangxi.
- P. chinensis** Lindl., J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 2:308. 1847.  
*Coelogyne chinensis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f., Ann. Bot. Syst. 6:237. 1861.  
*P. chinensis* Lindl., var. *cylindracea* Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1:177. 1951.
- Sandu Xian: *Y. K. Li & D. F. Huang 8472, 8477* (PE). Zhenfeng Xian: *Y. Tsiang 4619* (PE); Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang et C. S. Chang 8355* (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *s. coll. 74-755* (HGAS). Fujian, Hongkong (type, K). Hainan, Hunan, Guangxi (type of *P. chinensis* var. *cylindracea*), Yunnan; Vietnam.



- P. leveilleana** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 2:107. 1913.  
Dushan Xian: *Libo Team 1072* (PE); Huishui (Tien-sey-Kao) Xian: *Esquirol 2088* (type, B). Guangxi.
- P. missionariorum** Gagnep., Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris), ser. 2, 3:145. 1931.  
Anshun Xian: *S. W. Teng 073* (PE), *Cavalerie 3793, 3987* (P). Without precise locality: 7470, 7529 (P). Pingba Xian: *L. Martin & E. Bodinier 2579* (type, P). Yunnan.
- P. roseus** Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni. Veg. 12:107. 1913.  
Luodisn Xian: *Esquirol 2047* (type, B). Duchuan Xian: *Libo Team 1353* (PE).
- \***P. wenshanica** Chen & Tsi, Bull. Bot. Res., Harbin. 8(1):7, fig. 1. 1988.  
Xiangyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 6518* (PE). Yunnan (type, PE).
- P. yunnanensis** Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc. Bot. 36:24. 1903.  
*P. kouytcheensis* Gagnep., Bull. Mus. Hist. Nat. (Paris), ser. 2, 3:145. 1931.  
Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 2982, 5195* (HGAS), *5009* (HGAS, PE). Xingren Xian: *Anshun Team 838* (HGAS, PE), *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 6697* (HGAS, PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team 3419* (PE). Wuchuan Xian: *P. C. Tsoong 633* (PE). Dushan Xian: *Libo Team 1200* (HGAS, PE). Ceheng Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 435* (HGAS, PE). Guidian Xian: *Cavalerie & Fortunat 2338* (type of *P. kouytcheensis*, P). Guiyang: *Labarde 2524* (P). Yinjing Xian: *s. coll. 611* (HGAS). Wegan Xian: *Libo Team 2009, 2109* (HGAS). Chishui Xian: *Bijie Team 12061* (HGAS). Sandu Xian: *Qiannan Team 81* (HGAS). Libo Xian: *M. Z. Yang et al. 810381* (HGAS). Guangxi, Yunnan (type, K).
- Platanthera japonica** (Thunb.) Lindl., Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.:290. 1835.  
*Orchis japonica* Thunb., Fl. Jap. 26. 1784.  
*Habenaria japonica* A.Gray, Mem. Amer. Acad. Arts, n. ser. 6:410. 1859.  
*H. omeiensis* Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 203. 1896.  
*Platanthera manubriata* Kraenzl., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 24:265. 1900.  
*P. setchuenica* Kraenzl., loc. cit.  
*P. omeiensis* (Rolfe) Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. 4:116. 1919.  
Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 2040* (PE); Xingyi Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 6444* (PE). Zuonyi Xian: *Qiannan Team 280* (PE). Fanjingshan: *Z. P. Jien et al. 354* (HGAS, PE). Shaanxi, Gansu, Henan, Anhui, Zhejiang, Hubei, Hunan, Guangxi, Sichuan (types of *H. omeiensis*, *P. manubriata* and *P. setchuenica*), Yunnan; Japan (type), Korea.
- P. mandarinorum** Rchb.f., Linnaea 25:226. 1852.  
*P. mandarinorum* Rchb.f. var. *ophryodes* Finet, Rev. Gén. Bot. 13:512. 1901.  
*P. delavayi* Schltr., Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. 4:281. 1911.  
*P. minax* Schltr. ex Limpr., loc. cit. Beih. 12:336. 1922.  
*P. winkleriana* Schltr., loc. cit. 12:335. 1922.  
Pan-chouen: *Cavalerie 3916* (K). S. loc.: *Bodinier & Cavalerie 1 660* (P). *Cavalerie 1907* (K). Fanjingshan: *Z. P. Jien et al. 726* (HGAS, PE). Manchuria, Gansu (type of *P. winkleriana*), Shangdong, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Sichuan (types of *P. delavayi* and *P. minax*), Yunnan; Japan (type). This species may contain a lot of synonyms, but the above synonyms are restricted within China.
- P. minor** (Miq.) Rchb.f., Bot. Zeitung (Berlin) 36:75. 1878.  
*P. japonica* A.Gray var. *minor* Miq., Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugduno-Batavum 2:207. 1865-66.  
*Habenaria henryi* Rolfe, Bull. Misc. Inform.: 202. 1896.  
*Platanthera henryi* (Rolfe) Kraenzl., Orchid. Gen. Sp. 1:632. 1899.  
*P. henryi* Rolfe, J. Linn. Soc., Bot. 36: 55. 1903.  
*Habenaria multibracteata* W.W.Sm., Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 113:207. 1921.  
Xingyi Xian: *Cavalerie 7718* (P). Nayong Xian: *Bijie Team 690* (PE). Kaili Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 51017* (PE). Manchuria, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei (type of *H. henryi*), Guangdong, Hongkong, Sichuan, Yunnan (type of *H. multibracteata*); Japan (type), Korea.
- \***P. sinica** Tang & Wang, Acta Phytotax. Sin. 1: 59. 1951.  
Guiyang: *J. Chaffanjan et E. Bodinier 2270* (P). Yunnan (type).
- P. uniformis** Tang & Wang, Bull. Fam. Mem. Inst. Biol. 10:31. 1940.  
Fanjingshan: *A. N. Steward, C. Y. Chiao & H. C. Cheo 331* (type, NJU). Sichuan, Yunnan.  
The distinctive features of this species, such as the second raceme, large stigma, long filiform staminodes lying parallel to the anther-cells and exceeding them in length, appear unlike any in the genus *Platanthera*. Perhaps further study might reveal that *P. uniformis* ought to be transferred to the genus *Diphylax*.

- Pleione bulbocodioides** (Franch.) Rolfe, *Orchid Rev.* 11:291. 1903.  
*Coelogyne bulbocodioides* Franch., *Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat.*, ser 2, 10:84. 1888.  
*C. delavayi* Rolfe, *Bull. Misc. Inform.*: 195. 1895.  
*C. henryi* Rolfe, loc. cit.  
*P. mairei* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:61. 1919.  
*P. henryi* (Rolfe) Schltr., loc. cit. 185. 1919.  
*P. fargesii* Gagnep., *Bull. Soc. Bot. France* 78: 25. 1931.
- Panxian Xian: *Anshun Team 1154* (HGAS, PE); Yinjiang Xian: *Qianbei Team 681* (HGAS, PE). Nayug Xian: *Bijie Team 521* (HGAS, PE). Hungping Xian: *Z. Y. Cao 2673* (PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 2193* (HGAS, PE), 839, 923 (HGAS), *Z. P. Jien et al. 51226* (HGAS). Guiding Xian: *Cavalerie 7555* (P). Weining Xian: *s. coll. 2540* (HGAS). Jiangkou Xian: *C. S. Chang et al. 401558* (HGAS), 401699, 400472 (HGAS, PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team 3395* (HGAS). Shaanxi, Gansu, Anhui, Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Fujian, Taiwan, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Sichuan (types of *C. bulbocodioides*, *P. henryi* and *P. fargesii*), Yunnan (types of *C. delavayi* and *P. mairei*).
- P. hookeriana** (Lindl.) B.S. Williams, *Orch. Grow. Man. ed.* 6:548. 1885.  
*Coelogyne hookeriana* Lindl., *Fol. Orchid.* 5:14. 1854.  
*Pleione laotica* Kerr, *J. Siam. Soc., Nat. Hist. Suppl.* 9:235. 1933.
- Rongjiang Xian: *Qiannan Team 3395* (PE). Leishan Xian: *Qiannan Team 923* (PE). Hubei, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan, Xizang; Nepal, Bhutan, NE India (type), Burma, Thailand, Laos (type of *P. laotica*).
- P. yunnanensis** (Rolfe) Rolfe, *Orchid Rev.* 11: 292. 1903.  
*Coelogyne yunnanensis* Rolfe, *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 36: 23. 1903.  
*Pleione ganchnensis* Gagnep., *Bull. Soc. Bot. France* 36: 26. 1931.  
*P. chiwuana* Tang et Wang, *Acta Phytotax. Sin.* 1: 78. 1951.
- Guiding Xian: *Cavalerie 1702, 7529, 7553* (P); Anshun Xian: *Cavalerie s. n.* (type of *P. ganchnensis*, P). Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 4716, 5696* (PE). Nayong Xian: *Bijie Team 28* (PE). Pan Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 4716* (PE). Ziyun Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 929* (PE). Fanjingshan: *Qianbei Team 411* (HGAS, PE), *Z. P. Jien et al. 31306* (HGAS, PE). Leishan Xian: *Qiannan Team 839* (HGAS, PE). Guiyang: *S. W. Teng 90077* (PE).
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 2103* (HGAS, PE). Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *C. yunnanensis* and *P. chiwuana*).
- Pogonia japonica** Rchb.f., *Linnaea* 25:228. 1852.  
*P. similis* Bl., *Coll. Orchid.*: 148, t. 32. 1858.  
*P. parvula* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:54 et 144. 1919.  
*P. kungii* Tang & Wang, *Contr. Inst. Bot. Natl. Acad. Peiping* 2:51. 1934.
- Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 1379* (HGAS, PE), *Z. Y. Cao 1862* (PE), *Z. P. Jien et al. 50177* (PE). Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 5692* (PE). Dushan Xian: *J. Z. Yang 18* (GZTM). Qingshen Xian: *S. W. Teng 1433* (PE). *s. loc.: Esquirol, s. n.* (type of *P. parvula*, B). Chishui Xian: *s. coll. & s. n.* Jiankou Xian: *C. S. Chang et al. 400774, 400963* (PE). Jilin (type of *P. kungii*), Hubei, Sichuan, Yunnan; Japan (types of *P. japonica* and *P. similis*), Korea.
- \***Pomatocalpa spicata** Breda, *Gen. Sp. Orchid. Asclep.* t. 15. 1827; *Seidenf., Opera Bot.* 95:110. 1988.  
*Cleisostoma wendlandorum* Rchb.f., *Allg. Gartenzeitung* 24, 28:218. 1855.  
*Pomatocalpa wendlandorum* (Rchb.f.) J.J.Sm., *Natuurw. Tijdschr. Ned.-Indië.* 72:108. 1912.
- Xingren Xian: *Guizhou Team 8093* (PE). Hainan; Sikkim, NE India, Burma, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Philippines, Malaysia, Indonesia (types of *P. spicata* and *C. wendlandorum*).
- \***Rhynchostylis retusa** (L.) Bl., *Bijdr.* t. 49. 1825.  
*Epidendrum retusum* L., *Sp. Pl. ed.* 1: 953. 1753.  
Guizhou: *s. loc. Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 5880* (PE). Yunnan; widespread from Sri Lanka and Deccan (India) to NW Himalaya, eastwards through Nepal, Sikkim (type), Bhutan to NE India, southeastwards through Burma, Thailand, Indochina, Philippines to Malaysia and Indonesia.
- \***Satyrium ciliatum** Lindl., *Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.*: 341. 1835.  
*S. mairei* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:137. 1919.  
*S. tschanglii* Schltr., loc. cit. 4: 374. 1924.
- Wuchuan Xian: *P. C. Tsoong 1747* (PE). Pan Xian: *Anshun Team 1109* (HGAS, PE). Sichuan, Yunnan (types of *S. mairei* and *S. tschanglii*), Xizang; Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan.
- \***S. nepalense** D.Don., *Prodr. Fl. Nepal.*: 26. 1825.  
*S. henryi* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih.* 4:53, 137. 1919.

- Wuchuan Xian: *P. C. Tsoong 1707* (PE). Yunnan (type of *S. henryi*). Nepal (type).
- \***Sedirea subparishii** (Tsi) E.A.Christenson, *Taxon* 34(3):517. 1985.  
*Hygrochilus subparishii* Tsi, *Acta Bot. Yunnanica* 4(3): 267. 1982.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 480* (PE). Songtao Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Zhejiang (type, PE), Fujian, Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Sichuan.
- Spathoglottis pubescens** Lindl., *Gen. Sp. Orchid. Pl.*: 120. 1831.  
*S. fortunei* Lindl., *Bot. Reg.*: t. 19. 1845.  
*S. bensoni* Hook.f., *Fl. Brit. India* 5:814. 1890.
- Ping-Chow Xian: *Y. Tsiang 6810* (PE). Rongjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 51454* (HGAS, PE), *Qiannan Team 3163* (PE). Xinjiang Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 30647* (HGAS, PE). Kaili Xian: *Qiannan Team 3922* (HGAS, PE). Anshuan Xian: *s. coll. 479* (PE). Xingren Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 7792, 7513, 8383* (PE), *8505* (HGAS, PE) Pinpa (Pingba) Xian: *S. W. Teng 935* (PE). Anlong Xian: *s. coll. 1271* (HGAS). Fanjingshan: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 822, 1177, 1945* (HGAS, PE). Jiangxi, Fujian, Hunan, Guangdong, Hongkong (type of *S. fortunei*), Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan; Bengal (type), NE India, Burma (type of *C. bensoni*), Thailand, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia.
- Spiranthes sinensis** (Pers.) Ames, *Orch.* 2:53. 1908.  
*Neottia sinensis* Pers., *Syn. Pl.* 2:511. 1807.  
*Spiranthes australis* var. *sinensis* (Pers.) Gagnep., *Fl. Indo-Chine* 6(4):546. 1933.
- Kaili Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 1451* (PE), *Qianna Team 1 916* (PE). *Z. Y. Cao 1432* (PE). Leishan Xian: *Z. P. Jien et al. 50854* (PE). Zhengnan Xian: *s. coll. 3298* (PE); Qingzhen Xian: *S. W. Teng 90370, 609, 691* (PE). Duyun Xian: *Y. Tsiang 5914* (PE). Nayong Xian: *Bijie Team 777* (HGAS, PE). Pan Xian: *Andhun Team 1215* (PE). Anlong Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 4751* (HGAS, PE). Xiangren Xian: *Y. T. Chang & C. S. Chang 7859* (PE); Fanjingshan: *Qianbei Team 1147, 1134* (HGAS, PE). Guiding Xian: *Cavalerie 63* (P). Jiangkou Xian: *C. S. Chang et al. 402275* (HGAS). Chishui Xian: *s. coll. 207* (HGAS). Widely distributed in the mainland of Asia, southeastwards to Australia and New Zealand.
- This is an extremely polymorphous species and above synonyms are only restricted within Chinese taxa.
- \***Tainia dunnii** Rolfe, *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 38: 368. 1908.
- T. flabellilobata* Tso, *Sunyatsenia* 1: 144. 1933.  
Xifeng Xian: *s. loc. et s. n.* Zhejiang, Jiangxi, Hunan, Guangdong (type of *T. flabellilobata*), Hongkong (type), Guangxi, Sichuan.
- \***Thrixspermum japonicum** (Miq.) Rchb.f., *Bot. Zeitung* (Berlin) 36:75. 1878.  
*Sarcochilus japonicus* Miq., *Prolus. Fl. Jap.* 2: 138. 1866.
- Jiangkou Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 1019* (PE); Songtao Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. 2340* (PE). Yinjiang Xian: *Sino-Amer. Guizhou Bot. Exped. s. n.* (PE). Guangdong, Sichuan; Japan (type).
- \***Thunia alba** (Lindl.) Rchb.f., *Bot. Zeitung* (Berlin) 10:964. 1852.  
*Phaius albus* Lindl., *Wall. Pl. Asiat. Rar.* 2:85, t. 198. 1831.
- Shuicheng Xian: *G. Z. Huang 90* (GZTM). Yunnan; Nepal (type), Sikkim, Bhutan, NE India, Burma, Thailand, Vietnam.
- Uncifera acuminata** Lindl., *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 3:40. 1859.  
*Saccolabium lancifolium* King & Pantl., *J. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, Pt. 2, Nat. Hist.* 65:122. 1896.
- Duyun Xian: *Y. Tsiang 5910* (PE). Sikkim (type of *S. lancifolium*), NE India (type).
- Vanda concolor** Bl. ex Lindl., *Fol. Orchid.*: 3. 1853.  
*V. esquirolei* Schltr., *Feddes Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 17:71. 1921.
- Guizhou (Chang-cou-may, April 1905): *Esquirol 349* (type of *V. esquirolei*). B. Guangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan. Type from China (without precise locality).
- \***Vanilla siamensis** Rolfe ex Downie, *Bull. Misc. Inform.*: 410. 1925.
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